

Supplementary Appendix

This appendix has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

Supplement to: Franks PW, Hanson RL, Knowler WC, Sievers ML, Bennett PH, Looker HC. Childhood obesity, other cardiovascular risk factors, and premature death. *N Engl J Med* 2010;362:485-93.

Supplementary file

Online appendix 1: Specific Causes of Death and Corresponding International Classification of Disease (ICD)-9 codes Used in This Study

ICD-9 cause(s) of death	ICD-9 codes
<i>Infections</i>	001.0 through 139.8; 320.0 through 326.9; 460.0 through 466.1; 480.0 through 487.8; 540.0 through 543.9; 572.0; 590.0 through 590.9; 599.0; 680.0 through 686.9; 729.4; 730.0
<i>Malignancy</i>	140.0 through 208.9; 236.1
<i>Diabetes/diabetes nephropathy</i>	250.0 through 250.9
<i>Alcohol/Drug</i>	303.0; 303.9; 291.0; 304.0
<i>Cardiovascular Disease</i>	390.0 through 459.9
<i>Alcohol Liver</i>	571.0 through 571.3
<i>External</i>	800.0 through 999.9
Deaths which were not coded by any of the above ICD-9 codes were classified as 'Other' (ICD-9 codes: 000.0 through 799.9)	